III Semester Examination, April-2021

M.Sc.

GEOLOGY

Paper II

(Engineering Geology and Geotechnical Investigation)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Note : All questions are compulsory. Question Paper comprises of 3 sections. Section A is objective type/Multiple Choice questions with no internal choice. Section B is short answer type with internal choice. Section C is long answer type with internal choice.

SECTION 'A'

(Objective Type Questions)

Choose the correct answer :

 $1 \times 10 = 10$

- 1. The relationship of porosity and specific gravity of a rock is :
 - (a) Low porosity rock have high specific gravity
 - (b) High porosity rock have high specific gravity
 - (c) No relation between porosity and permeability
 - (d) Low porosity rock have low specific gravity
- **2.** The maximum shear strain occurs on :
 - (a) 90° with principle planes
 - (b) 45° with principle planes
 - (c) Principle plane
 - (d) Independent of principle plane

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- 3. High quality rock has an RQD (Rock quality designation) of :
 - (a) 50% 60% (b) More than 75%
 - (c) Less than 50% (d) None of the above
- **4.** The crushing strength of a building stone should be more than :
 - (a) 500 kg/cm^2 (b) $1500 \text{ kg (cm}^2)$
 - (c) 1000 kg/cm^2 (d) $2000 \text{ kg (cm}^2)$
- 5. The compressive strength of stone is found by :
 - (a) Impact test (b) Crushing test
 - (c) Hardness test (d) Attrition test
- **6.** A dam in which entire force (acting on it) are transmitted to foundation rock and known as :
 - (a) Arch Dam (b) Butress Dam
 - (c) Gravity Dam (d) Earth Dam
- 7. Abutment is :
 - (a) Upstream side of Dam
 - (b) Downstream side of Dam
 - (c) The sides of valley on which the structures rests
 - (d) All of the above right
- **8.** Construction of Tunnel is more safe :
 - (a) Along axis of an anticline
 - (b) Across the axis of an anticline
 - (c) Along axis of syncline
 - (d) Across axis of syncline

Discuss the methods of tunneling and support system.

5. Define landslides and its types, causes and effect. How can we prevent landslide problem ?

Or

Write notes on the following :

(a) Earthquake Magnitude,

(b) Geological investigation of a bridge site.

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- **9.** Recently which Dam/Hydropower project has destroyed by glacial flood in India :
 - (a) Sardar Sarovar Dam
 - (b) Rishiganga Hydroelectric Project
 - (c) Tungbhadra Dam
 - (d) Idukki Dam
- **10.** The bridge across the Hooghli River Calcatta is a :
 - (a) Suspension Bridge (b) Cable stayed Bridge
 - (c) Balanced captive Bridge
 - (d) Level Bridge

SECTION 'B' 4 × 5 = 20

(Short Answer Type Questions)

Note : Answer the following questions in 250 words.

1. Write Engineering properties of Basalt and Limestone.

Or

Discuss the role of Engineering geologists in civil engineering project.

- 2. Write note on : (any one)
 - (a) Rock mass classification,
 - (b) Uses of concrete aggregates.
- 3. Discuss the geotechnical consideration of Dam construction.

Or

Write the types of spill ways and their path.

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4. Write geological consideration of tunnel construction in soft ground.

Or

Write comment on tunnels in inclined strata.

5. How many seismic zones are in India?

Or

What are the major active forces on Bridges ? How to support the foundation of Bridges.

SECTION'C' $10 \times 5 = 50$

(Long Answer Type Questions)

Note : *Answer the following questions in 500 words.*

1. Discuss the points that are incorporated in an engineering geology report by a geologist.

Or

What are the engineering properties of rocks?

2. Discuss the properties of concrete aggregates.

Or

Define grouting. Write geotechnical methods and importance of grouting.

3. What are the forces acting on Dam ? Write foundation and abutment problems.

Or

Discuss the environmental impact on construction of reservoirs.

4. With a neat diagram give the different terminologies of Tunnel. Discuss the geological hazards in constructing tunnel in folded terrain.